

① a)  $\int \ln(e^{-x}) dx = \int -x^2 dx = -\frac{x^3}{3} + C$

b)  $\int \frac{\sin t}{1-\cos^2 t} dt = \int dt = t + C$

② a)  $\int \frac{\sin t}{1+\cos t} dt$  let  $u = 1+\cos t \Rightarrow \frac{1}{u} du = -dt \sin t$

b)  $\int \frac{1}{x \ln(x)} dx$   $u = \ln x \Rightarrow \frac{1}{u} du = \frac{1}{x} dx$   $= \int \frac{1}{u} du = \ln(u) = \ln(\ln(x)) + C$

③ a)  $\int \cos(\sqrt{x}) dx$   $u = \sqrt{x} \Rightarrow u^2 = x \Rightarrow 2u du = dx$

$$\begin{aligned} u &= u & v &= \sin u \\ u' &= 1 & v' &= \cos u \end{aligned} \therefore 2 \int u \cos u du = 2(u \sin u - \int \sin u du)$$

$$= 2u \sin u + 2 \cos u + C$$

$$= 2\sqrt{x} \sin \sqrt{x} + 2 \cos \sqrt{x} + C$$

④ a)  $\int \sin(\ln x) dx$   $u = \ln x \Rightarrow x = e^u$

$$du = \frac{1}{x} dx \therefore dx = e^u du$$

$$= \int e^u \sin u du \therefore \text{use integration by parts}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int e^u \sin u du &= -e^u \cos u + \int e^u \cos u du \quad \text{do it again} \quad u = e^u & v = \sin u \\ u' &= e^u & v' &= \cos u \end{aligned}$$

$$\int e^u \cos u du = -e^u \cos u + e^u \sin u - \int e^u \sin u du$$

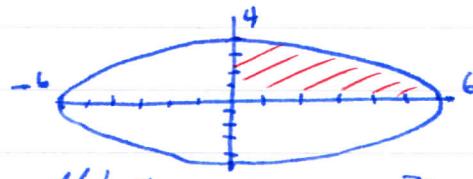
$$\therefore 2 \int e^u \sin u du = e^u (\sin u - \cos u) \therefore \int e^u \sin u du = \frac{1}{2} e^u (\sin u - \cos u)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} x (\sin(\ln x) - \cos(\ln x)) + C$$

b)  $\int \frac{\sin^{-1}x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx$      $u = \sin^{-1}x$      $\Rightarrow \int u du = \frac{u^2}{2} + C$   
 $du = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx$   
 $= \frac{(\sin^{-1}x)^2}{2} + C$

c)  $\int (\ln x)^2 dx$     use parts     $u = (\ln x)^2$      $v = x$   
 $u' = \frac{2 \ln x}{x}$      $v' = 1$   
 $= x(\ln x)^2 - 2 \int \ln x dx = x(\ln x)^2 - 2x \ln x + 2x + C$

⑤ a)  $\frac{x^2}{36} + \frac{y^2}{16} = 1$



b) Easiest to find  $\frac{1}{4}$  and mult by 4     $\frac{y^2}{16} = 1 - \frac{x^2}{36}$

$\therefore y^2 = 16 - \frac{16x^2}{36} \Rightarrow y = 4\sqrt{1 - (\frac{x}{6})^2}$  so, the area  $2 \frac{1}{4}$  of the pizza  
 $\text{area} = \int_0^6 4\sqrt{1 - (\frac{x}{6})^2} dx = 4 \int_0^6 \sqrt{1 - (\frac{x}{6})^2} dx$  ; let  $u = \frac{x}{6}$   
 $\therefore 6du = dx$

c)  $= 24 \int_0^6 \sqrt{1-u^2} du = 24 \left( \frac{u}{2} \sqrt{1-u^2} + \frac{1}{2} \sin^{-1} u \right) \Big|_0^6 = 24 \left( \frac{x}{12} \sqrt{1-\frac{x^2}{36}} + \frac{1}{2} \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{6} \right) \Big|_0^6$   
 $= \frac{24\pi}{4}$

All 4 parts =  $4 \times \frac{24\pi}{4} = 24\pi$

$\therefore$  Area of pizza is  $24\pi \text{ in}^2$  price is  $\$ \underline{2.4\pi} = \$ \underline{\underline{7.54}}$